



Sources from The Lowdown: No Comment! Why More News Outlets Are Getting Rid of Their Comment Sections

- MediaShift: <u>Will Comment Sections Fade Away</u>, <u>Or Be Revived By New Technologies?</u>, January 2018
- 2. NPR: NPR Website To Get Rid Of Comments, August 2016
- 3. NPR: A Year After NPR Ends Commenting, No Plans To Revive It, August 2017
- 4. Wired: A Brief History of the End of the Comments, October 2015
- 5. The Atlantic: <u>How Comments Shape Perceptions of Sites' Quality—and Affect Traffic,</u> June 2014
- 6. The Washington Post: Comments Are Making the Internet Worse. So We Got Rid of Them, April 2016
- 7. Vice: We're Getting Rid of Comments on VICE.com, December 2016
- 8. The New York Times: <u>The Times Sharply Increases Articles Open for Comments, Using Google's Technology</u>, June 2017

Sources from Above the Noise: Are Internet Trolls Born or Made?

- 1. Pew Research Center: Online Harassment 2017, July 2017
- 2. Data and Society Research Institute: Online Harassment, Digital Abuse, and Cyberstalking in America, November 2016
- 3. Psychology Today: Trolling or Cyberbullying? Or Both?, January 2014
- 4. Personality and Individual Differences: Trolls Just Want to Have Fun, September 2014
- 5. Personality and Individual Differences: <u>Constructing the Cyber-Troll: Psychopathy</u>, <u>Sadism, and Empathy</u>, December 2017

6. Proceedings of the 2017 ACM Conference on Computer Supported Cooperative Work and Social Computing: Anyone Can Become a Troll: Causes of Trolling Behavior in Online Discussions, February 2017